

Contributors

EDITORIAL BOARD

JAMIL A. ABOULHOSN, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Director, Ahmanson/UCLA Adult Congenital Heart Center, Streisand/American Heart Association Endowed Chair, Divisions of Cardiology and Pediatric Cardiology, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Los Angeles, California, USA

DAVID M. SHAVELLE, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Associate Professor, Keck School of Medicine of USC, Director, General Cardiovascular Fellowship Program, Director, Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory, LAC 1 USC Medical Center, Division of Cardiovascular Medicine, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, USA; MemorialCare Heart and Vascular Institute, Long Beach Medical Center, Long Beach, California, USA

TERRENCE D. WELCH, MD, FACC

Associate Professor of Medicine and Medical Education, Director, Cardiovascular Fellowship Program, Section of Cardiovascular Medicine, Dartmouth-Hitchcock Heart and Vascular Center, Lebanon, New Hampshire, USA; Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth, Hanover, New Hampshire, USA

AUDREY H. WU, MD, MPH

Associate Professor, Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Program, Division of Cardiovascular Medicine, Department of Medicine, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA

EDITORS

TIMOTHY D. HENRY, MD, FACC, MSCAI

Medical Director, The Carl and Edyth Lindner Center for Research and Education, The Carl and Edyth Lindner Family Distinguished Chair in Clinical Research, Director of Programmatic and Network Development, The Christ Hospital Heart and Vascular Institute, The Christ Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA

SANTIAGO GARCIA, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Director, Structural Heart Program and Schott Endowed Chair for Structural Heart, The Carl and Edyth Lindner Center for Research and Education, The Christ Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA; Minneapolis Heart Institute, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

AUTHORS

M. CHADI ALRAIES, MD

DMC Harper University Hospital, Detroit, Michigan, USA

SHY AMLANI, MD

William Osler Health System, Brampton, Ontario, Canada

HERBERT D. ARONOW, MD, MPH

Lifespan Cardiovascular Institute, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, The

Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA

AKSHAY BAGAI, MD, MHS

Terrence Donnelly Heart Centre, St. Michael's Hospital, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

ALIREZA BAGHERLI, MD

Windsor Regional Hospital, Windsor, Ontario, Canada

MURTAZA BHARMAL, MD

Department of Cardiology, University of California, Irvine Medical Center, Irvine, California, USA

ANNA E. BORTNICK, MD, PhD, MSc

Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, Division of Geriatrics, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, New York, USA

NICHOLE BOSSON MD, MPH, NRP, FAEMS

Assistant Medical Director, Los Angeles County Emergency Medical Services Agency, Sante Fe Spring, California, USA; EMS Fellowship Director and Faculty, Department of Emergency Medicine, Harbor-UCLA Medical Center, Torrance, California, USA; Clinical Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

SUSAN CHENG, MD, MPH, MMSc

Department of Cardiology, Smidt Heart Institute, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, California, USA

AUN-YEONG CHONG, MD

University of Ottawa Heart Institute, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

NICK CURZEN, BM (Hons), PhD, FRCP

Faculty of Medicine, University of Southampton and University Hospital Southampton NHS Foundation Trust, Southampton, United Kingdom

ABDULLA A. DAMLUJI, MD, PhD, MPH

Associate Professor of Medicine (Cardiology), Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Inova Center of Outcomes Research, Falls Church, Virginia, USA

LAURA DAVIDSON, MD

Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, USA

LAURA DE MICHIELI, MD

Department of Cardiovascular Diseases, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota, USA; Department of Cardiac, Thoracic, Vascular Sciences and Public Health, University of Padova, Padova, Italy

PAYAM DEGHANI, MD

Prairie Vascular Research Inc, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada

KYLE DIGRANDE, MD

Department of Cardiology, University of California, Irvine Medical Center, Irvine, California, USA

JOSEPH E. EBINGER, MD, MS

Department of Cardiology, Smidt Heart Institute, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, California, USA

MATTEO FRONZA, MD

Department of Medical Imaging, Toronto General Hospital, Peter Munk Cardiac Center, University Health Network (UHN), University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

MOHAMED GABR, MD

Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, New York, USA

CHRIS P. GALE, MB BS, BSc (Hons), PhD, FRCP

Leeds Institute of Cardiovascular and Metabolic Medicine, Leeds Institute for Data Analytics, University of Leeds, Department of Cardiology, Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust, Leeds, United Kingdom

NIKHIL R. GANGASANI, MPH

Medical College of Georgia, Augusta, Georgia, USA; Northside Hospital Cardiovascular Institute, Atlanta, Georgia, USA

SANTIAGO GARCIA, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Director, Structural Heart Program and Schott Endowed Chair for Structural Heart, The Carl and Edyth Lindner Center for Research and Education, The Christ Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA; Minneapolis Heart Institute, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

NIMA GHASEMZADEH, MD

Georgia Heart Institute, Gainesville, Georgia, USA

KARI GORDER, MD

The Christ Hospital Heart and Vascular Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA

CINDY L. GRINES, MD

Medical College of Georgia, Augusta, Georgia, USA; Northside Hospital Cardiovascular Institute, Atlanta, Georgia, USA

RAVITEJA R. GUDDATI, MD

Minneapolis Heart Institute Foundation, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

KATE HANNEMAN, MD, MPH

Department of Medical Imaging, Toronto General Hospital, Peter Munk Cardiac Center, University Health Network (UHN), University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

TIMOTHY D. HENRY, MD, FACC, MSCAI

Medical Director, The Carl and Edyth Lindner Center for Research and Education, The Carl and Edyth Lindner Family Distinguished Chair in Clinical Research, Director of Programmatic and Network Development, The Christ Hospital Heart and Vascular Institute, The Christ Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA

SULEMAN ILYAS, MD

Division of Cardiology, The Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA

ALLAN S. JAFFE, MD

Departments of Cardiovascular Diseases, and Laboratory Medicine and Pathology, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota, USA

ROHAN KANKARIA, BS

Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, New York, USA

NAVIN K. KAPUR, MD

Tufts Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

SHARMILA KHULLAR, MD

Department of Laboratory Medicine and Pathobiology, University of Toronto, Laboratory Medicine Program, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

NATHAN KIM, MD

Department of Internal Medicine, Northeast Georgia Health System, Gainesville, Georgia, USA

THOMAS A. KITE, BMEDSCI (HONS), BM, BS, MRCP

Department of Cardiovascular Sciences and the NIHR Leicester Biomedical Research Centre, Glenfield Hospital, University of Leicester and University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust, Leicester, United Kingdom

ARAVIND KOKKIRALA, MD

United States Department of Veterans Affairs Providence VA Medical Center, Providence, Rhode Island, USA

ANDREW LADWINIEC, MA, MD, FRCP

Department of Cardiovascular Sciences and the NIHR Leicester Biomedical Research Centre, Glenfield Hospital, University of Leicester and University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust, Leicester, United Kingdom

DAVID W. LOUIS, MD

Lifespan Cardiovascular Institute, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, The Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA

MINA MADAN, MD, MHS

Schulich Heart Centre, Sunnybrook Health Sciences Centre, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

MAMAS A. MAMAS, MD, DPhil

Professor of Cardiovascular Medicine, Keele Cardiovascular Research Group, Keele University, Keele, United Kingdom; Department of Cardiology, Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA; Institute of Population Health, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom

CONSTANTIN A. MARSCHNER, MD

Department of Medical Imaging, Toronto General Hospital, Peter Munk Cardiac Center, University Health Network (UHN), University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada; Department of Radiology, University Hospital, LMU Munich, Munich, Germany

KESHAV R. NAYAK, MD

Scripps Mercy Hospital, San Diego, California, USA

SUSIL PALLIKADAVATH, MBChB (Hons), BSc (Hons)

Department of Cardiovascular Sciences and the NIHR Leicester Biomedical Research Centre, Glenfield Hospital, University of Leicester and University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust, Leicester, United Kingdom

AKASH PATEL, MD

Department of Cardiology, University of California, Irvine Medical Center, Irvine, California, USA

VALERIYA POZDNYAKOVA, BS

F. Widjaja Foundation Inflammatory Bowel and Immunobiology Research Institute, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, California, USA

ZAHRA RAISI-ESTABRAGH, MD, PhD, NIHR

Clinical Lecturer, William Harvey Research Institute, NIHR Barts Biomedical Research Centre, Queen Mary University, Barts Heart Centre, St Bartholomew's Hospital, Barts Health NHS Trust, London, United Kingdom

MARWAN SAAD, MD, PhD

Lifespan Cardiovascular Institute, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, The Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA

YADER SANDOVAL, MD

Department of Cardiovascular Diseases, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota, USA

CRISTINA SANINA, MD

Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, New York, USA

JACQUELINE SAW, MD

Vancouver General Hospital, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

MICHAEL A. SEIDMAN, MD, PhD

Department of Laboratory Medicine and Pathobiology, University of Toronto, Laboratory Medicine Program, University Health Network, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

JAY S. SHAVADIA, MD

Royal University Hospital, Saskatchewan Health, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada

DAVID M. SHAVELLE, MD, FACC, FSCAI

Associate Professor, Keck School of Medicine of USC, Director, General Cardiovascular Fellowship Program, Director, Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory, LAC 1 USC Medical Center, Division of Cardiovascular Medicine, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, USA; MemorialCare Heart and Vascular Institute, Long Beach Medical Center, Long Beach, California, USA

KIRSTEN E. SHAW, MD

Department of Graduate Medical Education, Abbott Northwestern Hospital, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

JYOTPAL SINGH, MSc

Prairie Vascular Research Inc, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada

TIMOTHY D. SMITH, MD

The Christ Hospital Heart and Vascular Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA

PAALADINESH THAVENDIRANATHAN, MD, SM

Department of Medical Imaging, Division of Cardiology, Peter Munk Cardiac Centre, Toronto General Hospital, University Health Network (UHN), University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

FELIPE SANCHEZ TIJMES, MD

Department of Medical Imaging, Toronto General Hospital, Peter Munk Cardiac Center, University Health Network (UHN), University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada; Department of Medical Imaging, Clinica Santa Maria, Universidad de los Andes, Santiago, Chile

JACOB A. UDELL, MD, MPH

Division of Cardiology, Peter Munk Cardiac Centre, Toronto General Hospital, University Health Network (UHN), Cardiovascular Division, Women's College Hospital, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

SHILPA VIJAYAKUMAR, MD

Lifespan Cardiovascular Institute, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, The Warren Alpert Medical School of Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA

RACHEL M. WALD, MD

Department of Medical Imaging, Division of Cardiology, Peter Munk Cardiac Centre, Toronto General Hospital, University Health Network (UHN), University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

BRITTANY WEBER, MD, PhD

Carl J. and Ruth Shapiro Cardiovascular Center, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts, USA

JOSE WILEY, MD, MPH

Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Department of Medicine, Division of Cardiology, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, New York, USA

MEHMET YILDIZ, MD

The Christ Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA

WESLEY YOUNG, BS

The Christ Hospital Heart and Vascular Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA